



Recension des écrits sur le décès périnatal en contexte migratoire

Sabrina Zeghiche, Francine de Montigny, José Lopez et Chantal Verdon



Contexte social et scientifique

- Contexte social
 - 100 000 femmes touchées chaque année
 - Conséquences largement documentées
- Contexte scientifique
 - Peu d'études ont croisé *immigration, périnatalité et deuil*
 - *Périnatalité et immigration*
 - *Immigration et deuil*



Méthodologie

- Recherche documentaire sur Scopus
 - Mots-clés : « immigrant women OR immigra* », « stillbirth OR miscarriage OR perinatal death »
 - Période de publication : 2000-2016
 - Disciplines : sciences de la santé & sciences sociales et humaines
 - Langues : français & anglais



Résultats

- 32 articles, dont 25 retenus pour fins d'analyse
 - 20 études quantitatives
 - 4 analyses descriptives
 - 1 recherche empirique qualitative
- Répartition géographique
 - Etats-Unis (6 quanti + 2 descr.); Espagne (4), Suède (4 quanti + 1 quali); Danemark (1 quanti) ; Belgique (1 quanti) ; Taiwan (1 quanti) ; Allemagne (1 quanti).



Recherches quantitatives

- ▶ Conclusions contradictoires
- ▶ *Healthy immigrant effect*
 - ▶ États-Unis : 1re vs 2e génération / femmes hispaniques vs femmes noires-américaines
 - ▶ Taiwan
- ▶ Incidence plus élevée de décès périnatal au sein de la population immigrante
 - ▶ Suède
 - ▶ Espagne
 - ▶ Belgique
 - ▶ Danemark



Recherche qualitative

- ▶ Lundqvist, A., Nilstun, T. & Dykes, A. (2003). Neonatal end-of-life care in Sweden: the views of Muslim women. *Journal of Perinatal & Neonatal Nursing*, 17(1), 77-86.
 - ▶ Echantillon
 - ▶ Perceptions des soins
 - ▶ Difficulté à recruter




« Immigration et deuil périnatal: l'expérience des femmes et soutien social » - 2015/2018

- Objectif
 - Documenter et analyser les représentations qu'ont les femmes immigrantes et leurs proches du deuil périnatal
- Pertinence
 - Manque de connaissances
 - Une population immigrante en constante augmentation
 - Une population majoritairement féminine
 - Une population féminine en âge de procréer
 - Une population fragilisée
- Difficulté à recruter




Conclusion

- ▶ Pertinence sociale et scientifique du sujet de recherche
 - ▶ Complémentarité des recherches quantitatives et qualitatives
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